Open Source @ Siemens Insights on Open Source and Inner Source

25 May 2021

PD Dr. Matthias Stürmer

Research Center for Digital Sustainability Institute of Computer Science University of Bern



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Matthias Stürmer

- Starting 1 July 2021 at Bern University of Applied Sciences (BFH)
- Since 2013 head of the Research Center for Digital Sustainability at the Institute of Computer Science at University of Bern, lectureship on digital sustainability and on digital transformation
- 2010 to 2013 at EY (Ernst & Young) as Senior Consultant/Manager in IT Advisory: Consulting on Open Source Software, Open Data and Social Media
- 2009 to 2010 business development and project manager at Liip AG
- 2006 to 2009 research assistant Chair of Strategic Management and Innovation at ETH Zurich, PhD thesis about open source communities and firm involvement
- 2000 to 2005 studies in business administration and computer science at the University of Bern, licentiate thesis on open source community building
- Since 2017 member of the Smart Capital Region Working Group
- Since 2016 president of the association **Digital Impact Network**
- Since 2012 board member and co-founder of the **Opendata.ch** association
- Since 2009 secretary of the **Parliamentarian Group for Digital Sustainability**
- Since 2006 member of the board and now president of the association CH Open
- 2011 2019 City Councillor of Bern

2 https://www.digitale-nachhaltigkeit.unibe.ch/about_us/persons/pd_dr_stuermer_matthias/index_eng.html



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PD Dr. Matthias Stürmer Head of the Research Center for Digital Sustainability

University of Bern Institute of Compter Science Schützenmattstrasse 14 CH-3012 Bern

Phone: +41 31 631 38 09 Mobile: +41 76 368 81 65 Tel: +41 31 631 38 79 (secretary)

Twitter: @maemst matthias.stuermer@inf.unibe.ch www.digitale-nachhaltigkeit.unibe.ch

Research Center for Digitale Sustainability



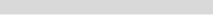
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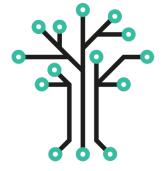
Research Center for Digitale Sustainability

- Research center at the Institute of Computer Science of University of Bern since 2014, team of 25 employees
- Research (including 2 ongoing SNSF projects) on digital sustainability, Open Source Software, Blockchain and Smart Contracts, Open Data and Linked Data, Open Government and Smart City, as well as public procurement
- Lectures on Open Data, digital sustainability, requirements engineering, supervision of bachelor, master, and PhD theses
- Offers for ICT procurement practitioners: CAS Public Procurement and CAS Technology Procurement, Swiss IT Procurement Conference, Training Days, Roundtables, Platforms like www.intelliprocure.ch
- **Services** such as consulting, expert opinions, studies, prototyping etc. for universities, federal administration, cantons, cities, companies etc.
- **Cooperation** with various organizations such as Smart Capital Region etc.

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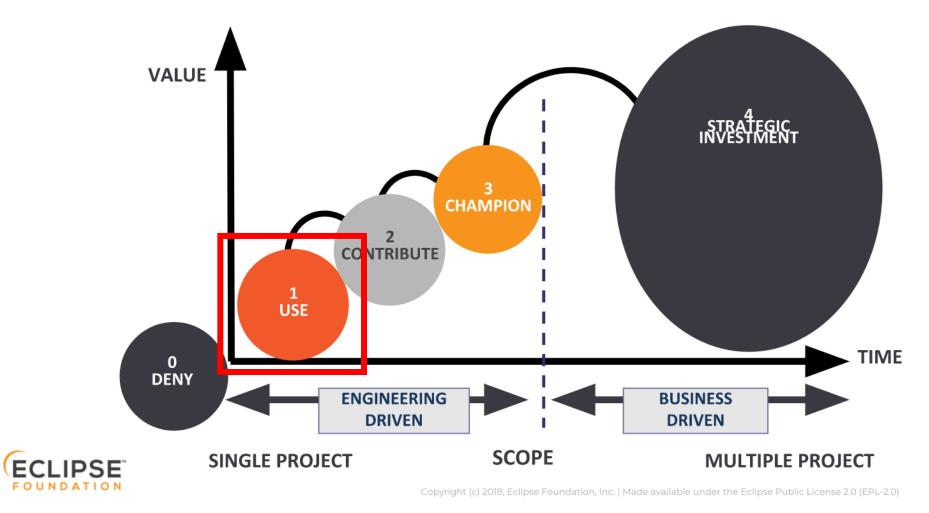
Agenda



1. Trends USING Open Source

- 2. Trends RELEASING Open Source
- 3. Trends in Inner Source
- 4. So what's next?





SCIENCE



CERN migrates away from Microsoft

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Anticipating this situation, the IT department created the Microsoft Alternatives project, MAlt, a year ago.

MAlt's objective

The initial objective was to investigate the migration from commercial software products (Microsoft and others) to open-source solutions, so as to minimise CERN's exposure to the risks of unsustainable commercial conditions. By doing so, the laboratory is playing a pioneering role among public research institutions, most of whom have recently been faced with the same dilemma.

MAlt is a multi-year effort and it will now enter a new phase with the first migrations.

The project's principles of engagement are to:

- Deliver the same service to every category of CERN personnel
- Avoid vendor lock-in to decrease risk and dependency
- Keep hands on the data
- Address the common use-cases

News > News > Topic: Computing

CERN Accelerating science

Voir en <u>français</u>

Migrating to open-source technologies

Taking back control using open software

12 JUNE, 2019 | By Emmanuel Ormancey



Open Source @ Siemens - Insights on Open Source and Inner Source

CERN migrates away from Microsoft

The MALT Project Re-assessing the IT provisioning Strategy for Core Services at CERN

Increasing our technology, data and vendor indep Our strategy, enacted through the MALT project, seeks open software solutions and pro

The project aims to deliver services inclusive of all the CERN community. The project's p to every category of CERN user, to avoid vendor lock-in so as to decrease risk and deper mon use-cases.



Why change Approach?

To ensure we are back in the driving seat.

More >



Services and features MALT products replacement thoughts.

More

CONTACT



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How to select products? Policy for Alternative Products Selection.

More >

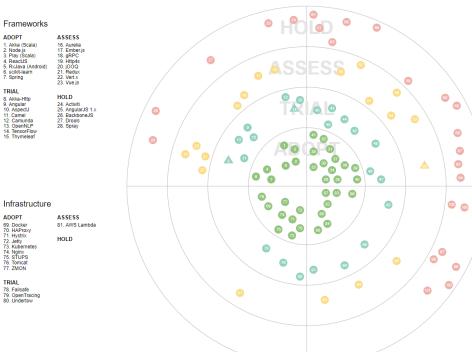
START

PROJECTS

Open Source Radar of Zalando 2018

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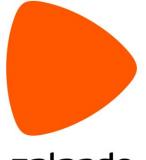
Zalando Tech Radar — 2018.09



Data	Managemen

ADOPT	ASSESS
	50. Airflow
	51. AWS Kinesis
	52. Consul 53. Google Bigtable
33. Cassandra	54. Hadoop
34. Elasticsearch	55 RocksDB
35. etcd	56, YARN
36. Kafka	
37. Nakadi	HOLD
 PostgreSQL 	
	57. ActiveMQ
	58. Aerospike 59. CouchBase
41. Spark	60. Esper
	61. HBase
TRIAL	62. HornetQ
42. AWS Data Pipeline	
	64. MongoDB
44. Flink	65. MySQL
45. Google BigQuery	
46. HDFS	67. Riak
 KairosDB Presto 	68. ZooKeeper
49. RabbitMQ	
+a. Itabbilinia	

Languages	
ADOPT	ASSESS
82. Go	93. Elm
83. Java	94. R
 JavaScript 	95. Rust
85. OpenAPI (Swagge	er)
86. Python	HOLD
87. Scala	
88. Swift	96NET languages
	97. C languages
TRIAL	 98. CoffeeScript
	99. Erlang
Clojure	100. Groovy
90. Haskell	101. Perl
91. Kotlin	102. PHP
92. TypeScript	103. Ruby



zalando

ADOPT

TRIAL

ADOPT

72. Jetty

TRIAL

Open Source Radar of Zalando 2020

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Zalando Tech Radar — 2020.07

ADOPT

2. Node js

4. ReactJS

6. scikit-learn

8. Akka-Http

9. Angular

11. Camel

12. Camunda 13. OpenNLP

15. Thymeleaf

ADOPT

67. Docker

68. Hystrix

70. Nginx

72. Tomcat 73, ZMON

74. Failsafe

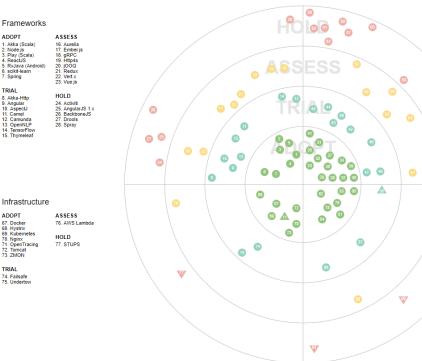
75. Undertow

TRIAL

10. AspectJ

7. Spring

TRIAL



Data Manag	ement

DOPT	ASSESS
2. AWS SQS 3. Cassandra	50. AWS Kinesis 51. Consul 52. Google Bigtable 53. Hadoop 54. RocksDB 55. YARN
6. Kafka 7. Nakadi 8. PostgreSQL 9. Redis 0. Solr 1. Spark RIAL 2. Airflow 3. AWS Data Pipeline 4. AWS DynamoDB 5. Film 6. Google BigQuery 7. HDPS 8. Presto 9. RabbilMQ	HOLD 56. ActiveMQ 57. Aerospike 58. CouchBase 59. Esper 60. HBase 61. HornetQ 62. Memcached 63. MongoDB 64. MySQL 65. Oracle DB 66. ZooKeeper

Languages	
ADOPT	ASSESS
78. Go 79. Java	88. R
80. JavaScript 81. OpenAPI (Swagger	HOLD
82. Python 83. Scala	89. Clojure 90. Haskell
84. Swift	91. Rust

TRIAL 85. GraphQL 86. Kotlin 87. TypeScript

60

65

64

90



Sneak preview Open Source Report 2021

- Mars drone **Ingenuity** \rightarrow Linux for Rocket Science!
- Good news: many more use open source very broadly → «heavy users» increased from 29% in 2018 to 49% in 2021
- Number one reason for open source:
 Open standards → «Interoperability by design»
- Winner 2021 in programming languages:
 TypeScript → 2018 only 2%, now 39%!
- Open source IAM did a huge jump (from 28% to 44%) → Keycloak advanced massively (253% increase)



www.oss-studie.ch

Find open source alternatives to...

Windows Online Mac Android iPhone Linux iPad Android Tablet 🔹 Productivity Social Development Backup Remote Work & Study 👻 lternativeTo Find Find an alternative to., Home ▶ Photos & Graphics ▶ Adobe InDesign ▶ Alternatives **Open Source Adobe InDesign Alternatives *** -Though its ability to create content for Flash Player-based sites is no longer in high demand, InDesign is still a great piece of software for creating PDFs and other types of content for webpages and print. Because of how exporting from InDesign functions, you might need to look for software alternatives that can export designs and layouts to more modern digital frameworks (such as a QuarkXPress and its ability to export content to HTML5 or "Scribus and its support for creating interactive PDF forms). G Share on Facebook y Tweet o Share on Reddi Adobe InDesign info, screenshots & reviews Alternatives to Adobe InDesign 42 alternatives @4 showing Popular filters Android Linux iPad Free Chrome OS Onen Source Mac Platforms License × CLEAR Online Windows Mac Linux Software as a Service (SaaS) Android Desktop publishing Publishing Layout Export to PDF Free Open Source Paid Android Tablet iPhone iPad Self-Hosted PortableApps.com Haiku Content Templates Image Editing Software as a Service Photo editing All Filters 🔻 Scribus



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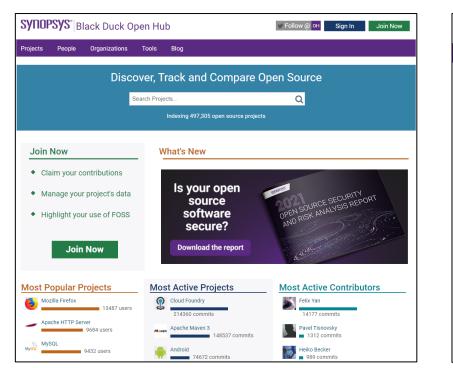
Scribus is a desktop publishing (DTP) application.

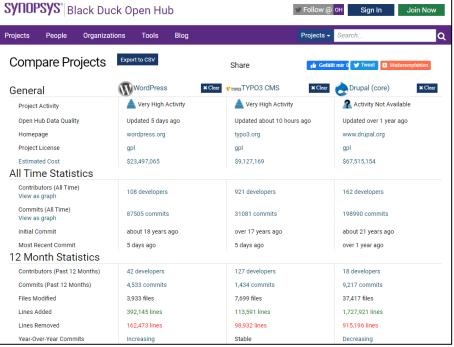
View 25 alternatives to Scribus
Most users think Scribus is a great alternative to Adobe InDesign

Free Open Source Mac Windows Linux BSD PortableApps.com Haiku
Desktop publishing Interactive PDF forms Publishing Knowledge base Color management









Agenda

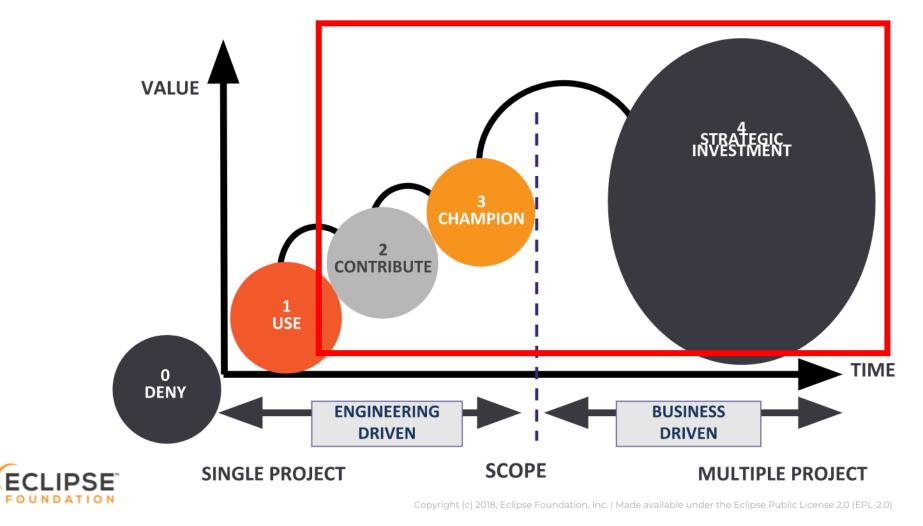


1. Trends USING Open Source

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- 3. Trends in Inner Source
- 4. So what's next?

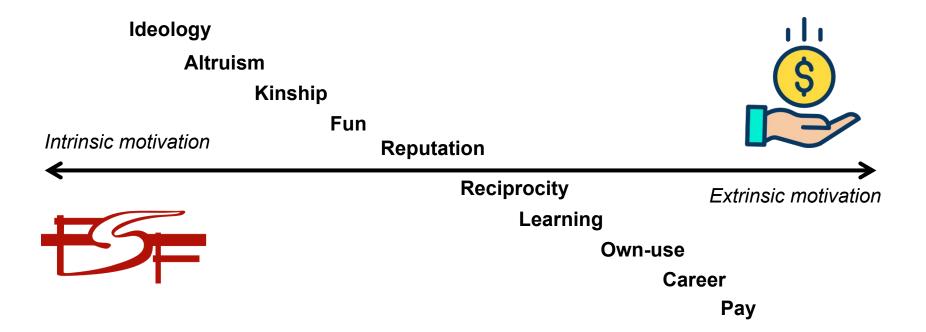




15 https://github.com/baloise/open-source/issues/49 https://eclipse-foundation.blog/2006/06/05/maturity-models-for-open-source-adoption/

Motivation of open source developers

Why do individuals develop open source software? 10 different reasons:



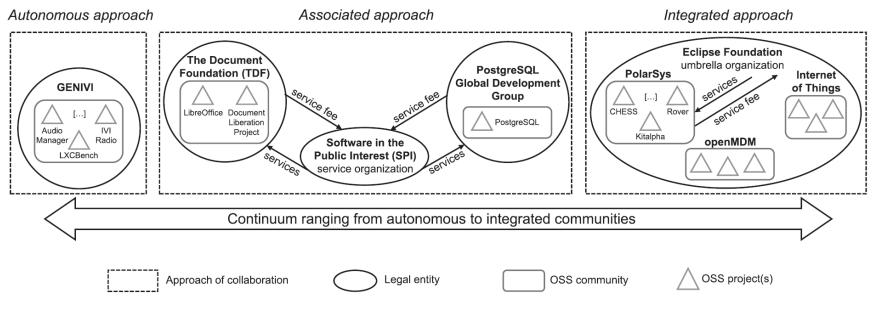
Growing an Open Source Ecosystem

Passive user Process Community Reader **Bug reporter Open Source Communities:** Bug fixer Plan, Release, Build Peripheral developer Active developer Legality Infrastructure OSCOMM Core member Project leader Marketing Software Developers &C Observers Industrial Fig. 2. Community building dimensions. Partners Core ************* Open Source Communities & Fig. 1. Onion model of open source communities. individuals Publishing entity £ £ (software, 9 Developers 7 infrastructure, legality, process)

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Fig. 4. Ecosystem stakeholders.

Governance of open source communities



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Fig. 1. Varying inter-organizational affiliation of the four communities studied.

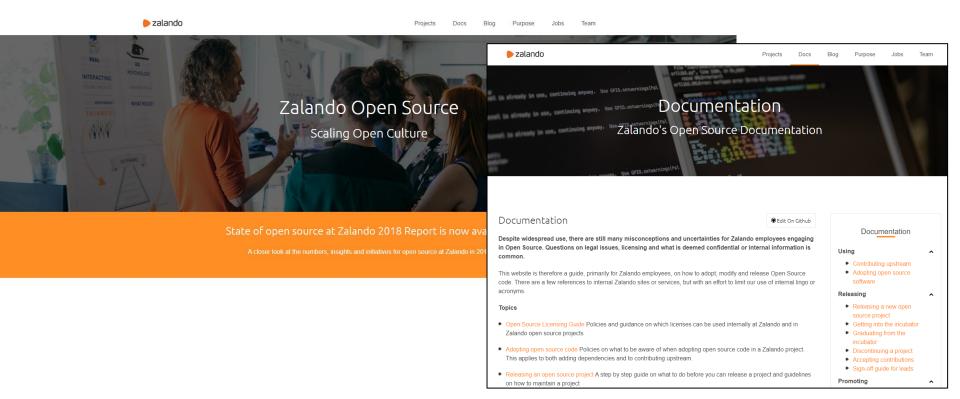
18 Eckert, Stuermer, Myrach 2019 "Alone or Together? Inter-organizational affiliations of open source communities." Journal of systems and software 149, 250-262



Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore 占 + Search or jump to... Siemens SIEMENS Responsible, excellent and innovative https://siemens.com Verified Repositories 125 Packages 8 People 24 **Pinned repositories** meta-iot2000 jailhouse efibootguard SIMATIC IOT2000 Yocto Board Support Package Linux-based partitioning hypervisor Simple UEFI boot loader with support for safely switching between current and updated partition sets • C 🟠 37 😤 22 ● C ☆ 104 % 74 ● C ☆ 1.3k ♀ 255

Open Source @ Zalando





Open Source Guidelines @ Baloise

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Baloise Open Source Guidelines

1. Introduction

1.1. too long; didn't read (<u>TL;DR</u>)

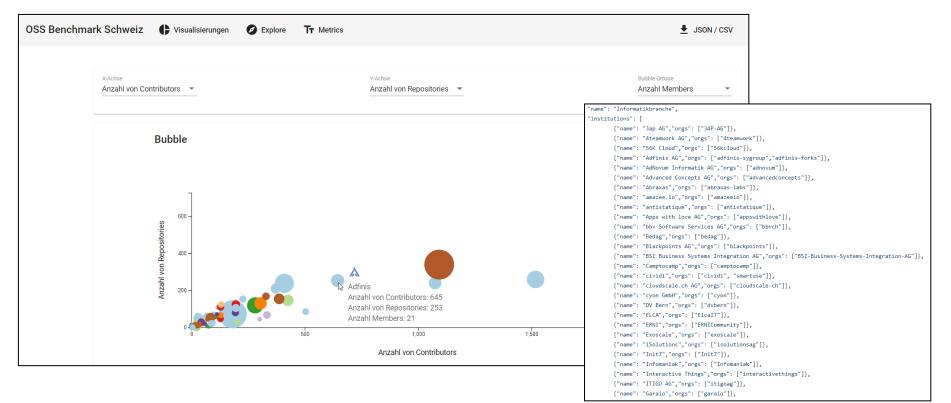
- At Baloise we foster the use, contribution and release of open source (software)!
- This guidelines cover all three stages
- Using existing open source,
- · Contributing to existing open source projects and
- Releasing new open source projects
- Feel free to participate: file issues or provide PRs if you'd like to see extensions!

1.2. Goals

The document should support and enable "permissionless innovation" (ask for forgiveness, not permission) as we want to foster a new default to openness at Baloise.

Despite widespread use, there are still many misconceptions and uncertainties for Baloise employees engaging in Open Source. Questions on legal issues, licensing and what is deemed confidential or internal information is common.

OSS Benchmark of GitHub Repos



22 https://ossbenchmark.com

https://github.com/digital-sustainability/oss-github-benchmark/blob/master/data-gathering/github_repos.json

Two recent articles of mine



Open Source im KMU

Gratis, aber nicht umsonst: Freigabe von Open Source Software in der Schweiz

Know-how Alt und doch immer wieder neu: Open Source Software bewegt die IFBranche seit über 20 Jahren. Der Beitrag zeigt auf, warum gerade die Freigabe von Open-Source-Lösungen duch Behörden und auch Unternehmen immer beliebter wird. Gesetzerserwissnen beim Kanton Bern und dem Bund ehnen dabei den Weg für Open-Source-Kollaborationen zwischen Verwaltungen und Open-Source-Anbietern.

on Matthias Stürmer



TOP 25 SCHWEIZER OPEN SOURCE CONTRIBUTORS¹⁾

	BRANCHE	FIRMA/BEHÖRDE/COMMUNITY	REPOSITORIES	MEMBERS ¹
1	IT	Camptocamp	719	30
2	IT	4teamwork	259	31
3	IT	Adfinis	251	21
4	IT	Exoscale	247	14
5	IT	Liip	240	19
6	IT	Puzzle ITC	233	35
7	IT	VSHN	166	12
8	Hochschulen	Universität Bern	147	14
9	IT	Swisscom	129	19
10	Medien	Swiss Txt	123	5
11	Medien	Radio Bern Rabe	122	10
12	Medien	SRG	109	7
13	IT	Opengis.ch	104	8
14	Versicherungen	Baloise	88	22
15	IT	Amazee.io	83	6
16	Kantone	Kanton Zürich	78	7
17	Kantone	Kanton Solothurn	70	0
18	IT	Zühlke	68	55
19	Verkehr	SBB	66	4
20	Bundesamt	Swisstopo	66	6
21	IT	Gyselroth	66	7
22	IT	Mimacom	62	4
23	Communities	Appuio	57	2
24	Versicherungen	Axa Winterthur	57	2
25	IT	Cloudscale.ch	57	0

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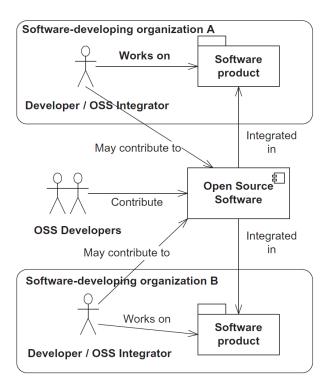
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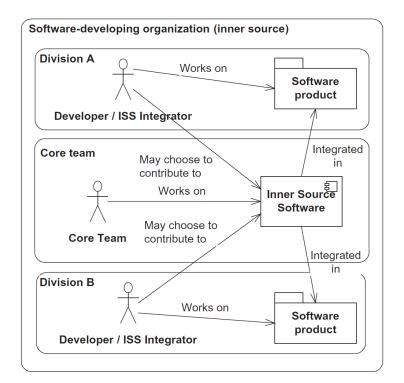


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Open Source vs. Inner Source





Benefits of Inner Source

26

Openness of source code and transparent discussions lead to

- More code reuse \rightarrow easier to get to know and integrate other code
- Improved software quality \rightarrow stability, reliability etc.
- Increased intrinsic motivation \rightarrow pride to show skills to colleagues

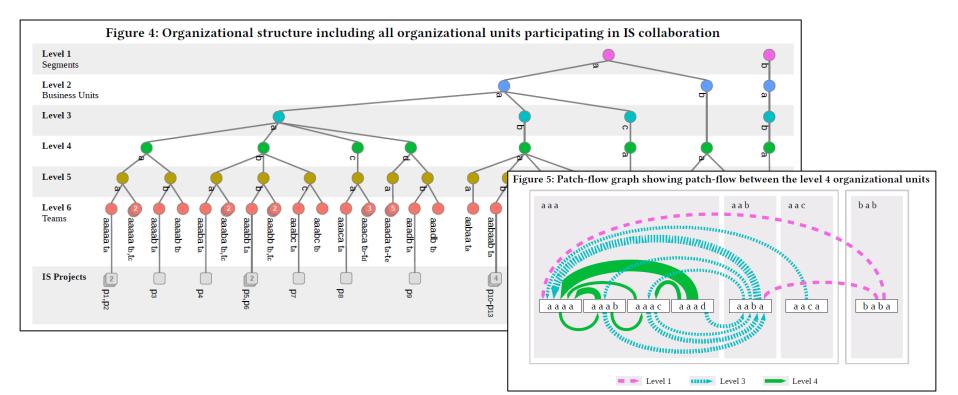
Common software repository increases global perspective by developers

- Leverages intra-organizational learning → better understanding what other units are doing thus enabling knowledge transfer
- Preventing «reinventing the wheel» → getting to know what others are programming
- Decreases diversity of software components for similar tasks
- Increases organization-wide programming standards

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Patch-flow in inner source activities



Get know-how from InnerSource Commons

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Learn T Events Community About

😡 Join Slack

<code>scl</code> June 1st at 5pm GMT / 6pm CET • Online • InnerSource & DevOps $_$ Join Event \rightarrow

Welcome to the InnerSource Commons



The InnerSource Commons is a growing community of practitioners with the goal of creating and sharing knowledge about InnerSource: the use of open source best practices for software development within the confines of an organization. Founded in 2015, the InnerSource Commons is now supporting and connecting over 900 individuals from over 350 companies, academic institutions, and government agencies.

Learn About InnerSource

If you are new to InnerSource or want to find out more about who is implementing InnerSource and why and how to get started, visit the site's Learning section. You will find a wealth of resources to help accelerate your journey to InnerSource including training materials, best practices, books, past event recordings and case studies.

Learn About InnerSource \rightarrow



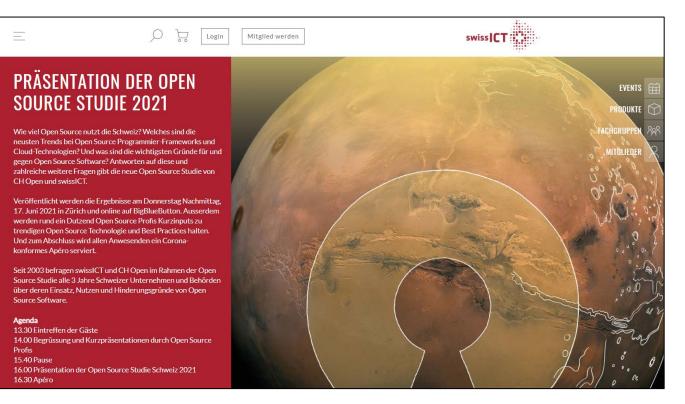
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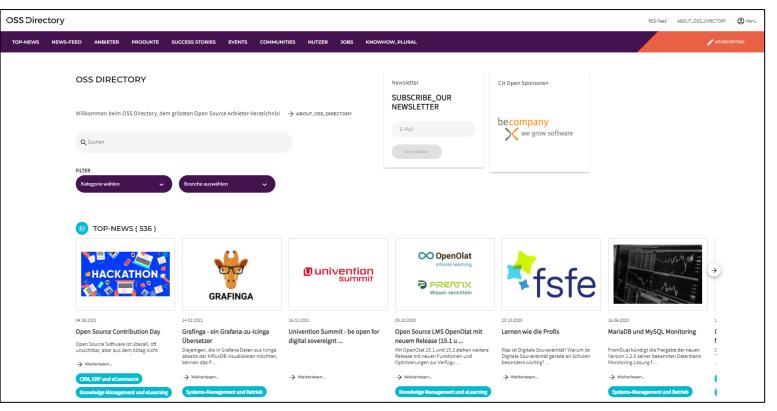
Presentation of Open Source Report 2021



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Soon new release of OSS Directory



Use open source video conferencing BBB



Data Colonialism

and a Path Towards Data Sovereignty and Digital Sustainability U,

BERN

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Online Conference Wednesday, 26 May 2021 13:30h–16:50h

Keynote Speakers:

Prof. Nick Couldry, London School Of Economics and Political Science Prof. Ulises A. Mejias, State University Of New York at Oswego Dr. Fatine Ezbakhe, University of Geneva and Geneva Water Hub PD Dr. Andreas Heinimann, Wyss Academy for Nature

Program and registration: www.unibe.ch/redirects/datacolonialism

Join the Swiss open source movement!

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CH Open Source | Business | Community

Verein zur Förderung von Open Source Software und offenen Standards in der Schweiz

FR EN

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✓ Jetzt Mitglied werden!



News



Source | Business | Community

Events



Lunchtime-Präsentation: "Why we built an open source dentity & Access Management"